

INDEX

TO THE

TWO HUNDRED AND TWENTY-THIRD VOLUME OF THE
QUARTERLY REVIEW.

[Titles of Articles are printed in heavier type. The names of authors of articles are printed in italics.]

A.

Abbott, G. F., 'A Revolt of Islam'? 66.

Abdul Hamid, Sultan of Turkey, condition of the Ottoman Empire on his accession, 235—his characteristics, 236—'Prince of the Faithful,' *ib.* See Turkey.

Admiralty, The Board of, Part I—The Position of the First Lord, 56—the Commissioners, *ib.*—the Patent of Queen Anne, 56-58—views on the supremacy of the First Lord, 59-61, 202, 212—powers of the Board, 62—relations with the First Lord, *ib.*—result of Mr Childer's régime, 63—new Order in Council of 1872 passed, *ib.* **Part II**—The Distribution of Business, 202—the case of Earl Spencer, 203—Lord Barham, 204—Order in Council of 1869, 206—duties of the First Sea Lord, 206-213—Order in Council of 1904, 207-210—Lord Selborne's comment on his note, 210-212.

Aircraft, its value in war, 108.

American History, The New, 159—result of the Peace of Ghent, 160—the six new States, 161—life of the pioneers, *ib.*—character of the Monroe doctrine, 162—Presidency of A. Jackson, 163—his treatment of 'nullification,' 164—employment of slaves, 165, 177—cotton plantations, 166—sectional divergence between the North and South,

167—the northern farmer, 168—the southern planter, 168, 178—rise of an abolition movement, 169—works on, 170, 172—the Indian Country, 171—Pacific frontage, *ib.*—annexation of Texas, 172—Independent States, 173—gradual admission into the Union, *ib.*—the power of Congress, 174—railroad construction, 174-177—the anti-slavery movement, 178-180—the rise of the Republican party, 180.

Anson, Sir W., 'The Law and Custom of the Constitution,' extract from, 64.

Anthropomorphism, meaning of the term, 480.

Antwerp, result of the fall, 91

Art, Indian, 507. See Indian.

Austria-Hungary, number of ships lost, 115—'punitive expedition' against Serbia, 124, 290-292—result of the campaign, 126-129—defeat at the battle of the Drina, 128—casualties, 129—economic condition, 388—agricultural industry, *ib.*—amount of trade, 389—policy to promote discord between the Balkan States, 431, 433—ultimatum to Servia, 439.

B.

Badger, Admiral C. J., on the control of the sea, 312.

Balkan States and the War, 424—causes of the trouble, *ib.*—the 'Mürzsteg' and 'Reval' programmes, 425—outbreak of the Young Turk revolution, *ib.*—result of Turkish domination, 426—failure of a settlement of the Balkan Question, 426, 433—relations between the States, 427—causes of the second war, 427—429—denunciation of Bulgaria, 429—report of the Carnegie Commission, 429, 436—persecutions of Greece and Serbia, 430—policy of Austria to promote discord, 431—the Treaty of Bucarest, 431—434—conduct of the Western Powers, 432—attitude of Rumania, 435—position of Bulgaria, 435—437—Serbia, 437—policy of Greece, *ib.*

Bank notes, restrictions on the issue, 415.

Bank of England, amount of gold reserve, 415.

'Barfleur,' 'Naval Policy, a Plea for the Study of War,' 207, 209.

Barham, Lord, First Lord of the Admiralty, character of his administration, 204, 205—his rules on the duties of the First Lord and the First Sea Lord, 206.

Bate, John Pawley, 'The Law of Neutrality,' 565.

Baty, Th., 'The Neutrality of Belgium,' 214.

Becker, Prof., his views on the mobilisation of Turkey by Germany, 250.

Belgium, The Neutrality of, 214—derivation of the name, 215—provinces allotted to Holland, 216—insurrections, *ib.*—Louis Philippe's support of the secession movement, 217—appeal of Holland to maintain the Union of 1814, 218—policy of Wellington and Aberdeen, 218—221—Protocol signed establishing the independence, 221—reasons for the inaction of Prussia and Russia, 222—acceptance of neutralisation, 223—question of boundaries, 224—the Dutch invasion, *ib.*—neutrality guaranteed, 225—capture of Antwerp by the French, 226—unfair treatment of Holland, 227—assertions of the Conference, 228—formal recognition by Holland,

229—establishment of a modern Lorraine, the best solution of international difficulties, 230.

Bevione, Signor G., his articles on Italy's neutrality, 82.

Beybars, Sultan of Egypt, oration on his investiture, 527—extent of his Empire, 539—characteristics, 540—administration, *ib.*

Bingon, Laurence, 'Indian Art,' 507.

Bismarck, Prince, character of his policy in Turkey, 232.

Blood, Col. W. P., 'The War in October and November, on Land,' 87—'Progress of the War on Land,' 282—'The War by Land,' 581.

Borgese, Signore, on the aims to be achieved by Italy as the result of the war, 84.

Bucarest, Treaty of, 431—434, 446.

Bulgaria, struggle against Turkish oppression, 425—relations between the States, 427—causes of the second war, *ib.*—denunciations against, 429—demands revision of the Treaty of Bucarest, 434—policy of neutrality, 435—distrust in international contracts, 436—policy, 445.

Bülow, Prince von, on the Triple Alliance, 78.

'Bulwark' battleship, destruction, 310.

C.

Cabling, restriction on, 264.

Catullus at Home, 26—works on, 27—his birthplace, *ib.*—at Rome, 28—characteristics, *ib.*—infatuation for Lesbia, 28, 30—his travels, 28—poem on Sirius, 30, 39—characteristics of the Lake of Garda, 31—33, 35—the island of Sirmione, 32—his appreciation of the sea, 33—yacht, 34—storms on the Lake, 36—39—the great mountain-girdle, 39.

Censorship and Recruiting, 130.
See Recruiting.

Censorship, methods of, 295.

Channing, E., 'Guide to the Study of American History,' 170.

Childers, Mr, his views on the supremacy of the First Lord of the Admiralty, 63.

Chile, views on the law of neutrality, 579.

China, violation of the law of neutrality, 567.

Chirol, Sir Valentine, 'Turkey in the Grip of Germany,' 231.

Churchill, Rt Hon. W., M.P., on the strength of the navy, 116.

Coman, K., 'Economic Beginnings of the Far West,' 170, 172.

Commerce, British Oversea, in War Time, 252. *See* Oversea.

Coomaraswamy, A. K., 'Selected Examples of Indian Art,' 512 *et seq.*—'Arts and Crafts of India and Ceylon,' 519.

Copper, scarcity of, in Germany, 386-388.

Cotton, fall in the price of, 265.

Cradock, Rear-Admiral Sir C., destruction of his squadron, 298.

Cromer, Lord, his report on the Sudan, 16—pledge to the Sudanese, 19.

Currie, James, Director of Education in the Sudan, 21.

Custance, Admiral Sir R., 'The Ship of the Line in Battle,' extract from, 303.

Cuxhaven, aerial raid on, 309.

D.

Dardanelles, attack on the, 596, 604-607.

Davis, H. W. C., 'The Political Thought of Treitschke,' 348.

Dernbury, Dr, his direction of the propaganda in the United States, 456-458.

Dock strikes of 1872, 1889, 1911 and 1912, 492-495.

Dollot, M., 'Neutralité de la Belgique,' 224, 230.

Drina, battle of the, 128.

E.

Economic Condition of Enemy Countries, 370—the case of Germany, 370-388—the case of Austria-Hungary, 388—financial condition of Turkey, 389-392—trade, 391.

Egypt, The Sultanate of, 527—oration on the investiture of Beybars, *ib.*—Saladin, the first to be styled Sultan in Egypt, 529—date of the title on the coinage, 530—administration of Mekka and Medina, *ib.*—rule of Saladin, 531—the reign of Shejer-ed-durr, or 'Pearl-Spray,' 532—introduction of the Mamluks, 533—system of the organisation, 534—choice of a Sultan, 535—hereditary principle, *ib.*—riches of the emirs, 536—rival factions, 537—compared with the Ottoman system, *ib.*—their *esprit de corps*, 538—extent of the Empire, 539—characteristics of Beybars, 540—En-Nasir, 541—other Sultans, 542.

Election, General, proposed postponement, 563.

Ellis, Prof. R., 'A Commentary on Catullus,' 27.

Employment and Industry, The Effect of the War on, 266. *See* Industry.

Enemy Countries, The Economic Condition of, 370. *See* Economic.

Enlistment, estimate of the sources, 277.

En-Nasir, Sultan of Egypt, his administration, 541—characteristics, *ib.*

Expeditionary Force, inadequate number of the, 131.

F.

Falkland Islands, naval engagement, 607-609.

Farnell, Lewis R., 'The Golden Bough,' 464.

- Farrer, Reginald*, 'White Wolf in Kansu,' 353.
- Fish, Prof. C. R.*, 'The Development of American Nationality,' 172.
- Fisher, H. A. L.*, 'Modern German Historians,' 340.
- 'Fleet, Famous Duels of the,' extract from, 305.
- Food-prices, effect of the war on, 264.
- 'Formidable' battleship, destruction, 311.
- France, relations with Italy, 85—number of ships lost, 113—amount of gold reserve, 410—note circulation, 410 *note*—difficulties in the adoption of the gold standard, 413—coalition ministry formed, 555, 564—progress of the war, 598.
- Franco-Prussian war, effect on industry, 279.
- Frazer, Sir J. G., completion of his work 'The Golden Bough,' 464—his description of primitive man, 466—characteristics, *ib.*—on the omnipresence of demons, 467—fallacy of the stratification theory, 468—views on the value of civilisation, 469—his method of investigation, 470—mistakes in his statement of facts, 470—474—number of theories, 474—ritual and myth, 475—magic and religion, 476—478—views on the genesis of gods, 478—480—on the evolution of an anthropomorphic god from a divine animal or plant, 480—sociological theories, 481—484—'mother-kin,' 482.
- G.
- Garda, Lake of, its associations with Catullus, 29—characteristics, 31—storms, 36—39—rapidity of atmospheric changes, 37—39.
- Geikie, Sir Archibald*, 'Catullus at Home,' 26.
- Gerhard, Dr, his work on Phoinix, 334.
- German 'Kultur,' I, As Illustrated by German Science, 313—meaning of the term, 313, 323—belief in the doctrine, 314—their share in scientific discovery and invention, 315—318—method of continuous work, 318—military system, 319—want of religion and morality, *ib.*—system of commerce, 320—of education, 321—result of conquest, *ib.*—II, Art and Literature, 322—a system-ridden people, 323—325—character of literature, 325—327—sculpture, 327—architecture, 328—complaints of the 'defective patriotism,' 329—III, German Scholarship, 330—the works of reference and of collection, *ib.*—periodical literature, 331—compared with English scholarship, 332—334—the case of Dr Gerhard, 334—Dr Wicklein, 335—Prof. von Wilamowitz, 336—criticisms of English scholarship, 337—the work of Schwartz and Wendland, 338—Seick and Schultz, 339.—IV, Modern German Historians, 340—historical awakening the result of the Napoleonic wars, 341—influence of Niebuhr, 342—Ranke, 343—Mommsen, 344—H. von Sybel, 344—346—H. von Treitschke, 346—351.
- German Spirit, The, 41—the school and the barrack, *ib.*—the theme of Treitschke, 42—war, the sum of German realism, 43—conception of the Prussian State, 45—infallible methods and aims, *ib.*—hatred and contempt for England, 46—benefits of culture, 47—distinction between culture and civilisation, 49—relegation of Idealism to the past, *ib.*—influence of Nietzsche, 50—character of the new Idealism, 51—Pangermanism the creed, 53—their characteristics, 54.
- Germany, retreat from the Marne, 87, 283—method of fighting, 88—size of a howitzer, 92—operations on the eastern and western flanks, 96—98—campaign against Russia, 101—106, 285—290, 583—594—use of armoured motor-vans, 107—number of ships lost, 114—economic condition, 370—reasons for the avoidance of a financial crisis, 371—employment, 372—food-supply question, 372, 384—386—result of a naval victory, 373—amount of the gold stock, *ib.*—paper currency, 374—depreciation in the rate of exchange, 375—loss of the Colonies, 376—area, 377—revenue and expenditure, 377—

381—
384—
382—
merc—
with
view
super
form
386—
duct
milit
the v
posit
meth
amou
circu
the
gand
syste
452.
of th

German
of, 2
—con
240—
the
sche
Ban
wire
on-t
cant
the
253—
of th
Trac
emp
the
282—
drav
285—
tion
syste
situ
of v
Adm
the
aeri

Gold
mer
terr
tori
mer
silv
stan
nat
of s
the
Fra
imp
rest
not

381—imports and exports, 378, 382, 384—collapse of foreign trade, 380, 382—agricultural resources, 381—mercantile shipping, 382—trade with the United Kingdom, 383—views of Herr Possehl, *ib.*—State-supervised company 'War Cereals' formed, 385—scarcity of copper, 386—388—treatment of British productions of music, 396—result of militarism on music, 397—effect of the war, 401—publication of compositions, 406—adoption of the method of inconvertibility, 409—amount of gold reserve, 410—note circulation, 410 *note*—adoption of the gold standard, 411—propaganda in the United States, 451—system of 'exchange professors', 452. *See* United States. Inactivity of the fleet, 601, 602.

Germany, Turkey in the Grip of, 231—relations with Turkey, 233—construction of railways, 234, 240—trade and influence, 240—the Berlin - Byzantium - Baghdad scheme, 243—establishment of Banks, 244—shipping, cables and wireless telegraphy, *ib.*—influence on the Committee, 248—the mercantile marine, 252—estimate of the cost of the damage by cruisers, 253—shipping returns, 260—result of the paralysis of shipping, 262—Trade Unions' statistics on unemployment, 267—after-effects of the war, 280—plan of campaign, 282—central position, 284—withdrawal of troops from Belgium, 285—lines of supply, 288—operations against the Allies, 292—system of trench-fighting, *ib.*—situation a blockade, 296—number of untrained men, 297—defeat of Admiral von Spee, 299—raid on the Yorkshire coast, 307—309—air raid on Cuxhaven, 309.

Gold Standard, The Abandonment of the, 400—meaning of the terms Inconvertibility and Moratorium, *ib.*—result on foreign payments, 410—value of gold and silver, *ib.*—adoption of the gold standard by Germany, and other nations, 411, 417—demonetisation of silver, *ib.*—result of making gold the sole standard, 412—system in France, 413—India, *ib.*—method of imperfect convertibility, 414, 417—restrictions on the issues of bank notes, 415—amount of gold re-

serve, *ib.*—London the centre of the financial world, 416—crisis of 1907 in the United States, *ib.*—result of economy in the use of gold, 417—emergency currency on the outbreak of war, 418, 421—the bank rate, 419—restrictions on the Stock Exchange, *ib.*—effect of the various measures, 420—on foreign trade, *ib.*—dislocation and restoration of foreign exchanges, 421—amount of notes issued, 422—postal orders legal tender, *ib.*—rise in prices, 423.

Golden Bough, The, 464. *See* Frazer.

Gooch, Mr., 'History and Historians in the Nineteenth Century,' 340.

Gordon, General, first Governor-General of the Sudan, 2.

Graham, Sir James, his views on the supremacy of the First Lord of the Admiralty, 59.

Grant, J. A., his views on the reason for men not enlisting, 141.

Great Britain, amount of trade with Germany, 383—with Austria-Hungary, 389—with Turkey, 391—production of music, 396—rivalry of Germany, *ib.*—employment of foreign musicians, 402—superiority of orchestras, 403—beauty of the language, 404—need for the encouragement of the art, *ib.*—problem of publication, 406—relations with the United States, 458—charges against, 459—method of Colonial administration, 460.

Greece, relations with the Balkan States, 427—policy, 437—hostility to Bulgaria, *ib.*

H.

Halle, Dr E. von, 'Volks und Seewirtschaft,' 461.

Harrison, J., 'Prolegomena,' German criticism on, 337.

Hart, A. B., 'Guide to the Study of American History,' 170.

Havell, E. B., 'Indian Sculpture and Painting,' 509 *et seq.*

Hehn, Victor, 'De moribus Ruthenorum,' 551.

Home Rule Bill, passed, 560.

Howitzers, their size and weight, 92.

Humperdinck, character of his musical works, 400.

Hurd, Archibald, 'The War in October and November at Sea,' 110—'Progress of the War at Sea,' 298—'The War at Sea,' 600.

I.

India, adoption of the gold-exchange standard, 413.

Indian Art, 507—its character, 509—foreign influences, 509, 521—importance of design, 511—works on, 512 *et seq.*—beauty of the torso in the Victoria and Albert Museum, *ib.*—Lady Herringham's copies from the Ajanta Frescoes, 513—516—characteristics of the sculpture, 516—521—impressions left by sculpture, 519—naturalism, 520—anonymous, *ib.*—influence of Persian art, 521—525—Emperor Akbar's encouragement to artists, 522—Mogul school, 523—Rajput paintings, 525—Krishna's Quelling of the Serpent, *ib.*—Pahari drawings, 526.

Industry and Employment, The Effect of the War on, 266—Trade Unions' statistics on unemployment, *ib.*—Board of Trade Report, 267, 268—curtailment of production, 269—effect on agriculture, transport and the legal profession, 270—effect of enlistment on employment, 271—transference of labour and machinery, 272—new markets for the products of depressed trades, 273—shrinkage of the home market, 274—methods of relief, *ib.*—the need of more recruits, 275—employment of women, *ib.*—curtailment of the building and brewery trades, 276—estimate of the sources of enlistment, 277—the after-effects of the war, 277—281—difficulty of demobilisation, 280.

Ireland, seditious newspapers, extracts from, 149, 150,

Islam? A Revolt of, 66—proposed attack on the Caucasus and Egypt, 66—68—revolt of the Mohammedans, 68—religious fervour of the Arabs, 69—prophecy of a preacher, 70—appreciation of the French and British rule, 71—support of Moslem subjects, 72—difference of temperament between the Turk and Arab, 73—infidelity of the Young Turk, 74—result of the Tripolitan Campaign, 75—the Sultan's title to the Caliphate not accepted by the Arabs, 76.

Italy, The Attitude of, 78—reasons for the alliance with Germany and Austria, 79—declaration of neutrality, 80—views of the various parliamentary groups, 80—82—Signor Beviere's articles on the practical issues at stake, 82—result of a concentrated effort of the Dual Alliance, 83—practical aims hoped for, 84—relations with France, 85.

J.

Japan, number of ships lost, 114—character of art, 508.

Jebb, Sir R., German obituary criticism on, 337.

Jennings, H. J., 'Economic Condition of the Enemy Countries,' 370.

Jorga, N., 'The Attitude of Roumania,' 439.

Juste, T., 'Sylvain van de Weyer,' 217.

K.

Kansu, 'White Wolf' in, 353—flight from Sian-fu, 354—arrival in Thibet, 356—lawlessness of the border towns, *ib.*—inhabitants of Choni, 357—359—life in a temple of a Chinese village, 360—journey to the Subprefectural city, 361—363—position of the city, 363—escape from the clutch of the Wolf, 364—administration, 365—position of the Military Governor, *ib.*—measures of defence, 366—arrival of Szechuanese soldiers, *ib.*—isolation of the city, 368—the blasted trail of the Wolves, 369.

Kerr, Alfred, his views on the war, 44.

Keynes, J. M., 'Indian Currency and Finance,' 414 *note*.

Kitchener, Lord, Governor-General of the Sudan, 2—response to his demand for recruits, 132.

'Kultur,' German, 313. *See* German.

L.

Labourer, *A Skilled*, 'Strikes, from the Workman's Point of View,' 485.

Lane-Poole, Stanley, 'The Sultanate of Egypt,' 527.

Law, Rt Hon. Bonar, M.P., on the right of criticism, 148.

Layton, W. T., 'The Effect of the War on Industry and Employment,' 266.

Leather, advance in the price of, 265.

Lecomte, Maxime et Col. Camille Lévi, 'La Neutralité Belge et l'Invasion Allemande,' 214.

Lloyd's Register, shipping returns, 259.

London, the centre of the financial world, 416.

Lorraine, Kingdom of, reconstitution, a solution of international difficulties, 230.

Lubbock, Percy, 'The Novels of Edith Wharton,' 182.

Lucas, E. V., his adaptation of 'Struwwelpeter,' 326.

Lyall, Sir A., 'Asiatic Studies,' 479.

Lybyer, Prof. A. H., 'The Government of the Ottoman Empire in the Time of Suleiman the Magnificent,' 537, *note*.

M.

MacDonald, Prof. W., 'From Jefferson to Lincoln,' 172.

Mamluks or white slaves, their introduction into Egypt, 533—system

of organisation, 534—compared with the Ottoman system, 537—their *esprit de corps*, 538—discipline, 539.

Manns, Sir August, his influence on British music, 401.

Marett, Dr, 'Threshold of Religion,' 477.

Martin, Percy F., 'The Administration of the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan,' 1.

Maughan, Cuthbert, 'British Oversea Commerce in Time of War,' 252.

McMaster, Prof. J. B., 'History of the People of the United States from the Revolution to the Civil War,' 159.

Mommsen, Prof., his characteristics, 344—'Romische Geschichte,' *ib*.

Monroe doctrine, character of the, 162.

Moratorium, adoption of, 409.

Munro, Prof. H. A. J., 'Criticisms and Elucidations of Catullus,' 27.

Murray, Gilbert, 'German Scholarship,' 330.

Music and the War, 393—influence of war on great composers, *ib*.—in times of national danger, 394—invention founded on high ideals, 395—school of American music, *ib*.—British productions, 396—attitude of Germany, *ib*.—characteristics of the modern development of German music, 397—career of Richard Strauss, 398–400—character of Humperdinck's compositions, 400—influence of August Manns and Carl Rosa, 401—preference for the employment of foreign musicians in England, 402—character of British orchestras, 403—beauty of the English language, 404—need for encouragement of the art, *ib*.—effect of the war on music, 405—publication problem, 406–408.

N.

Navy, number of ships lost, 113–115—strength, 116—views against expenditure, 120—result of economy,

- 131—its work in maintaining British oversea commerce, 253.
- Neutrality, The Law of, and The Present War**, 565—'law-making' treaties, *ib.*—passage of belligerent troops over neutral territory, 566—568—passage of belligerent vessels over neutral territorial sea, 568—passage of belligerent aircraft over neutral territory, 569—hostilities on neutral territory, 570—neutral land and asylum to combatants, 572—asylum to warships of a belligerent, 572—574—asylum to individual naval combatants, 574—576—supplies from neutral ports for belligerent war vessels, 576—580.
- Nicholas II, Emperor of Russia, result of his visit to Constantza, 444.
- Nicholson, J. S.*, 'The Abandonment of the Gold Standard,' 409.
- Niebuhr, Prof., his influence on the intellectual development of Germany, 342.
- Nietzsche, F., his influence on the New Idealism, 50, 51.
- Nile, navigation of the, 22.
- Notes, issue of, 421—amount, 422.
- O.
- Oversea Commerce, British, in War Time**, 252—estimate of the total cost of damage by German cruisers, 253—work of the Navy, *ib.*—State War Insurance scheme, 254—258—the maximum and minimum rate, 255—three groups of associations, 258—estimated cost of losses, 259—returns of Lloyd's Register, *ib.*—surcharges on the liners, 260—revival of freight markets, 261—problems created by the paralysis of German shipping, 262—restriction placed on cabling, 264—prices of food, *ib.*—cotton and wool, 265—leather, *ib.*
- P.
- Pakington, Sir J., his views on the supremacy of the First Lord of the Admiralty, 60.
- Palgrave, Sir H. Inglis*, 'Bank Rate and the Money Market,' 415.
- Paton, 'Egyptian Revolution,' extract from, 543.
- Paxton, Prof. F. L.*, 'The New American History,' 159.
- Persia, influence on the art of India, 521—525—character, 522.
- Plural Voting Bill, 558, 563.
- Politics, Domestic, and the War**, 555—disadvantages of the division of political parties, 555—557—importance of criticism, 556—four principal factors, 557—the Irish Question, *ib.*—Welsh Church Bill, 558, 561—Plural Voting Bill, 558, 563—postponement of the Amending Bill, 559—Home Rule Bill passed, 560—Suspensory Bill, *ib.*—problem of a General Election, 563.
- Porritt, Edward*, 'The Pro-German Propaganda in the United States,' 451.
- Possehl, Herr, his views on the effects of a war on the trade of Germany, 383.
- Postal Orders, legal tender, 422.
- Postgate, Prof. J. P., 'Gai Valeri Catulli Carmina,' edited by, 27.
- Pragnell, G., on the condition of the training camps, 142.
- Pro-German Propaganda in the United States**, 451. *See* United States.
- Press, optimistic attitude on the war, 139—141, 294.
- R.
- Ramsay, William*, 'German Kultur as Illustrated by German Science,' 313.
- Ranke, L. von, characteristics of his writings, 343.
- Recruiting and the Censorship**, 130—result of the want of preparation for war, *ib.*—number of the Expeditionary Force, 131—qualities of the army, 132—result of the

response to Lord Kitchener's demand, *ib.*—need for more men, 133—reasons for the falling-off in the supply of recruits, 134—attitude of the business community, 135-137—hindrances to recruiting, football, 137—ignorance and apathy, 138—optimistic tone of newspapers, 139-141—the stimulating effect of vivid narratives, 141—dissatisfaction with the conditions of service, 142—work of the Y.M.C.A., 143—rate of pay, 143, 145—promise of reinstatement, 144—character of the Voluntary Service system, 145—the Press Censorship, 146—arrogation of the right to suppress criticism, 146-149—disloyalty of the Irish ultra-Nationalist press, 149, 150—complaints from America, 151—attempt to conceal the mishap to the navy off the coast of Ireland, 152—the Censorship as it appears to the United States, 154-158—defeat of Admiral Cradock, 157, 298—sinking of H.M.S. 'Audacious,' 157.

Red Cross organisation in Russia, 544-546.

Reventlow, Graf von, 'Deutschlands answärtige Politik, 1888-1913,' 329.

Rives, G. L., 'The United States and Mexico,' 172.

Rolleston, T. W., 'Art and Literature,' 322.

Rosa, Carl, his influence on operatic music, 402.

Roumania, The Attitude of, 439—position of neutrality, 439, 448—disapproval of the policy of Austria-Hungary, 440—the principalities of Moldavia and Wallachia, 441—relations with Russia, 442, 444—adoption of the 'traditional policy,' 443—danger of Pan Slavism, *ib.*—visit of the Tsar, 444—result of the Balkan League, 446—the Treaty of Bucarest, *ib.*—policy, 447—number of Roumanians in other districts, 448—in Hungary, 449.

Rumania, claims compensation for her neutrality, 427—military convention with Austria, 433—policy, 435.

Russia, A Visit to, 544—the work of the Red Cross, 544-546—voluntary

organisations, 546-548—attitude of soldiers to the war, 549—peasants and the ruling classes, *ib.*—chiefs of the army, 550—attempts of reactionaries and absolutists, *ib.*—influence of Germans, 551—unsolved problems of self-government, 552—aspirations on the eventual peace settlement, *ib.*—the future of Poland, 553—the acquisition of Constantinople, 554.

Russia, result of the campaign against Austria and Germany, 101, 285-290, 583-594—number of ships lost, 113—amount of gold reserve, 410 *note*—vacillating policy towards the Balkan States, 428.

S.

Saladin, the first Sultan in Egypt, 529—character of his administration, 531—his introduction of the Mamluks, 533.

Schultz, Herr, 'Ionische Philosophie,' 339.

Schwartz, Herr, 'Charakterköpfe aus der Antiken Literatur,' 338.

Seeck, Herr, 'Geschichte des Unter-gangs der Antiken Welt,' 339.

Selborne, Lord, his Note on the duties of the First Sea Lord, 210-212.

Serbia, war with Austria-Hungary, 123, 290-292—capacity as a military power, 124—strength of the infantry, 125—the artillery, 126—seat of government transferred to Nish, *ib.*—bombardment of Belgrade, 127—aggressive movements, 128—battle of the Drina, *ib.*

Servia, relations with Bulgaria, 427—repudiation of the treaty, 427, 437—policy, 437-445—ultimatum from Austria-Hungary, 439.

Seton-Watson, R. W., 'The War in October and November in Serbia,' 123.

Silver, its value, 410—demonetisation, 411.

Smith, Vincent A., 'A History of Fine Art in India and Ceylon,' 512, 519.

Somerset, Duke of, his views on the supremacy of the First Lord of the Admiralty, 61.

Spee, Vice-Admiral Count von, his defeat of Admiral Cradock, 298—engagement and defeat off the Falkland Islands, 298-303.

Spencer, second Earl, First Lord of the Admiralty, his definition of the responsibility of his position, 203.

Stanford, Sir Charles V., 'Music and the War,' 393.

State War Insurance scheme, 254-258.

Strauss, Richard, character of his musical works, 397-400—his career, 398—influence of militarism, *ib.*

Strikes, from the Workman's Point of View, 485—hours of the wage earner, 486—monotony of the work, 487—inadequate pay, 488—holidays, 489—cost of living, *ib.*—have wage-earners a moral right to strike? 490—'One-man strikes,' 492—result of the dock strike of 1872, 493—of 1889, *ib.*—of 1911, 494—of 1912, 495—system of apprenticeship, *ib.*—reasons for a strike, 496—interference with the free labourer, 497—trade unions, 498—'peaceful picketing,' 499—method of interviews between masters and men, 500—legislation, 501—proposed appointment of an Average Adjuster, 501-503—strain of the war, 503—fatigue of working overtime, *ib.*—injustice of the Press, 504—overtime pay, 505—demands of the strikers on the Clyde, *ib.*

Sturdee, Vice-Admiral Sir D., his engagement off the Falkland Islands, 299.

Sudan, The Administration of the Anglo-Egyptian, 1—the Central Administration, 2—number of provinces, 3—appointment of various Boards, *ib.*—abolition of slavery, 4—result of British rule, *ib.*—mode of selection of officials, 5-8—amount of salary, 8—pensions and leave, 9—preference for unmarried candidates, *ib.*—position of unpensioned officials, 10—duties of the Provincial Governors, *ib.*—Senior Inspectors, 11—Junior and Deputy, *ib.*—the Mamurs and Sub-Mamurs,

12—Mohammedan Court, *ib.*—custom of gifts, 13—character of the Omdas and Sheikhs, 14—the spirit of loyalty among the officials, 16—position in remote districts, 17—character of the administration, 18—no interference in the Moslem religion, 19—reasons for the adoption of the Moslem Sabbath, 20—progress in education, 21—transportation, *ib.*—navigation of the Nile, 22—removal of the 'sudd,' *ib.*—public roads and trade, 23—agriculture, *ib.*—value of native purchases, 24—revenue, *ib.*

Sultanate of Egypt, 527. See Egypt.

Suspensory Bill, 560-562.

Sybel, Heinrich von, 344, 'French Revolution,' 345—'Foundation of the German Empire,' *ib.*

T.

Thursfield, James R., 'The Board of Admiralty,' 56, 202.

Tolstoi, Count, 'War and Peace,' extract from, 324.

Trade, Board of, Report on the State of Employment, 267.

Trade Unions, statistics on unemployment, 266.

Treitschke, Heinrich von, his views on Germany, 42—on war, 44, 45—on the supremacy of the Prussian State, 47—his characteristics, 346—history of the German confederation from 1815 to 1848, *ib.*—his views on imperialism, 347-349—campaign against English liberalism, 349.

Turkey, participation in the war, 66—proposed attack on the Caucasus and Egypt, *ib.*—condition of the army, 67. See Islam. Financial position, 389-392—trade, 391—result of the participation in the war, 595.

Turkey in the Grip of Germany, 231—*Jehad* or Holy War proclaimed, *ib.*—character of Bismarck's policy, 232—relations with Germany, 233, 242—construction of railways, 234, 240—William II's

visits to Constantinople, 235, 239, 242—condition of the Ottoman Empire on the accession of Abdul Hamid, 235—his characteristics, 236—the Fakir's prophecy, *ib.*—Yeldiz Kiosk the centre of Pan-Islamic propaganda, 237—Abdul Hamid's opposition to reforms, 238—character of his administration, 239, 240—German trade and influence, 240—Armenian massacres, *ib.*—war with Greece, 241—the right to extend the railway to the Persian Gulf conceded to Germany, 242—the Baghdad Railway, 243—establishment of German Banks, 244—shipping, cables and wireless telegraphy, *ib.*—growth of the Pan-Islamic idea, 245—result of the ruthless methods of Abdul Hamid, *ib.*—widespread discontent, 246—his downfall, 247—influence of Germany on the Committee of Union and Progress, *ib.*—character of its administration, 248—recovery of Adrianople, 249—career of Enver Pasha, *ib.*—the invasion of Egypt and India foreshadowed, 250.

Turner, Prof. F. J., 'The Significance of the Frontier in American History,' 170.

U.

United States, complaints against the Censorship, 151—the Censorship as it appears, 154–158—financial crisis of 1907, 416—views on the law of neutrality, 573, 578.

United States, The Pro-German Propaganda in the, 451—system of 'exchange professors' with Germany, 452—methods of wooing, 453—cohesive character, 454—number in the States, *ib.*—newspapers, 455—communities, *ib.*—Dr Dernburg's direction of the propaganda, 456–458—case of Belgium, 457, 461—jealousy of Americans for England's control of the sea, 458—charges against England, 459—failure of the campaign to influence American public opinion, 460–462.

V.

Vinogradoff, Paul, 'A Visit to Russia,' 544.

W.

War, The Effect of the, on Industry and Employment, 266. See Industry.

War, The, in October and November—I, By Land, 87—retreat of the Germans from the Marne, *ib.*—their method of entrenching positions in the rear, 88—character of the fighting, 88–90, 99–101—extension of the line of battle, 90—fall of Antwerp, 91—defence of a modern fortress, 92—size of a howitzer, *ib.*—defective nature of the defences, 93—proposed attack on Calais, 94—on England, 95—operations on the eastern and western flanks, 96–98—success of the Russian arms, 101–104—battle of Warsaw, 104—concentration of the German forces, 105—method of defence, 106—use of armoured motor-vans, 107—value of aircraft, 108—summary of the situation, 109—II, At Sea, 110—difference between military and naval power, 111—advantages of sea command, 112—number of ships lost, 113–115—strength of the navy, 116—importance of the victories gained, 117—disquieting incidents, 117–120—views against naval expenditure, 120—penalty of economy in war preparations, 121—III, In Serbia, 123—capacity as a military power, 124—strength of the infantry, 125—the artillery, 126—result of the Austrian mobilisation, 126–129—bombardment of Belgrade, 127—battle of the Drina, 128—casualties, 129.

War, Progress of the—I, On Land, 282—the German plan of campaign, *ib.*—result of their defeat on the Marne, 283—skilfully designed system of entrenchment, 284—central position of Germany, *ib.*—withdrawal of troops from Belgium, 285—three phases of operations against the Russians, 285–288—lines of supply secured, 288—main roads, *ib.*—offensive resumed by the Russians, 289—the Austrian expedition against Serbia, 290–292—operations in the western theatre of war, 292—underground methods of warfare, 292–294—deterioration of the troops, 294—optimistic attitude of the Press, *ib.*—result of the Censorship, 295—apathetic attitude

- of the public, 296—the situation a blockade, *ib.*—number of untrained men in Germany and Austria, 297—insidious methods of spies on neutral nations, *ib.*—**II, At Sea**, 298—defeat of Admiral Cradock's squadron, *ib.*—despatch of battle-cruisers under Admiral Sturdee, 299—engagement near the Falkland Islands, 299–301, 302—action off Coronel, 301—theory of Admiral Sir R. Custance on the battle of Tsu-Shima, 303—value of big guns, 304–306—the 'Queen Elizabeth' type of ships, 306—revision of the traditional code of conduct, 307—raid on the Yorkshire coast, 307–309—aerial raid on Cuxhaven, 309—destruction of the 'Bulwark' and the 'Formidable', 310–312.
- War, The—I, By Land**, 581—result of the proposed investment of Paris, *ib.*—conditions of the campaign on the eastern front, 582—military importance of Warsaw, 583—fighting on the Carpathian front, 584, 589–591—the Niemen, 586—battle of Przasnysz, 588—failure of the Germans to gain control of the Polish rivers, *ib.*—situation in Eastern Galicia, 592—defence of Przemyśl and Ossowitz, 593—result of the participation of Turkey in the war, 595—attack on the Dardanelles, 596, 605–607—operations in France, 598—training new troops, 599—provision of ammunition, *ib.*—result of the withdrawal of men from industrial occupations, 600—**II, At Sea**, 600—inactivity of the German fleet, 601, 602—strength of the fleets, 603—use of the older battleships to force the passage of the Dardanelles, 604—the modern naval gun, *ib.*—value of the battle-cruiser, 607—engagement off the Falkland Islands, 607–609—threat on neutral shipping, 609.
- War, The, and Domestic Politics**, 555. *See* Politics.
- War, The, and the Balkan States**, 424. *See* Balkan States.
- War, The, and Music**, 393. *See* Music.
- War, The Present, and the Law of Neutrality**, 565. *See* Neutrality.
- War Time, British Oversea Commerce in**, 252. *See* Oversea.
- Warsaw, battle of, 104.
- Wecklein, Dr N., his school editions of Greek tragedies, 335.
- Welsh Church Bill, 558, 561.
- Wendland, Herr, 'Hellenistisch-Römische Kultur', 338.
- Wharton, Edith, The Novels of**, 182—characteristics of her writing, 182–184, 200—'The Descent of Man,' 184—'The Other Two,' 185—other stories, *ib.*—'The Valley of Decision,' 186—'The House of Mirth,' 187–190—'The Custom of the Country,' 190–192—'The Fruit of the Tree,' 192—'Ethan Frome,' 193–195—'The Reef,' 195–199.
- 'White Wolf' in Kansu**, 353. *See* Kansu.
- Wilamowitz, Prof. von, characteristics of his scholarship, 337.
- William II, Emperor of Germany, his visits to Constantinople, 231, 235, 239, 242—his 'world-policy,' 232, 240—visit to Cowes, 241—progress through Palestine, 242—the protector of Pan-Islamism, *ib.*
- Wood, Sir Charles, his views on the supremacy of the First Lord of the Admiralty, 60.
- Wool, effect of the war on the price of, 265.
- Workman's Point of View, Strikes from the.** *See* Strikes.
- Y.
- Yorkshire coast, raid on the, 307.

END OF THE TWO HUNDRED AND TWENTY-THIRD VOLUME.

See

Law
Neu-

om-

ions

-Rö-

of,
ing,
of
185
alley
e of
a of
fruit
me,

See

ter-

any,
231,
cy,
pro-
the

the
the

rice

ew,
s.

E.